

The Japanese Export Market for Durable Eucalypts: Technical Specifications

Durable Eucalypts on Drylands: Workshop/Research Update 19th June, 2018 UNIVERSITY OF CANTERBURY





- 1. Outline of Sumitomo Forestry
- 2. Market: Japanese technical specifications
- 3. Research: Durability of NZ grown Eucalyptus in Japan
- 4. Topics: Large scale timber building in Japan

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1. Outline of Sumitomo Forestry

Company name :		Sumitomo Forestry Co., Ltd.		
Foundation	:	1948		
Start-up	:	1691 (as predecessor of Sumitomo)		
Employee	:	17,802		
Sales	:	11.1 billion USD		
Ducinese		at many any and intermedian alteralized the		

Business : Forest management, International trading, Homebuilding, Real-estate, Large-scale timber building, Building material manufacture



Trading (Domestic and International)

Unparalleled procurement capability with more than 20-country worldwide network



Timber procurement philosophy and policy for promoting forest preservation across the entire distribution process.

Housing (domestic)













Sumitomo forestry provides 7,600 houses per year: the top brand in traditional Japanese custom-built detached wooden houses

Housing (Overseas)



Providing approx. 9,200 spec houses per year in America and Australia

Real estate development (overseas)









Manufacturing (overseas)







Increasing production capacity as a manufacturing base of quality timber and building materials, also manufacturing operations augmenting production capacity to meet demand in developing countries.

Forest Management (Overseas)



Approx. 191,000 ha of forest area (Papua New Guinea: 31,000ha

New Zealand: 35,000ha

Indonesia: 125,000ha)

enables us to supply sustainable forest resources throughout the world.







International Hubs

54 international hubs in 16 countries around Pacific rim



●流通拠点・事務所:①バンクーバー ②大連商買 ③ハバロフスク ④SFシンガポール ⑤SFインドネシア

⑥コタキナバル ⑦SFオーストラリア ⑧アムステルダム ⑨ SFベトナム 🝿 SFタイ ⑪SFインド

●植林事業:①OBT社 ②MTI社 ③WSL社 ④NZ植林新会社(2016年6月予定)

●製造事業:①KTI社 ②KTI社(プロボリンゴ) ③KTI社(スラバヤ) ④KTI社(サマリンダ) ⑤ASTI社 ⑥RPI社(ジャカルタ) ⑧SRP社

⑨NPIL社 ⑩Alpine MDF社 ⑪Vina Eco Board ⑫SFNZ ⑬ Canyon Creek社 ⑭ Mos Lumber Products ⑮PAP社 ⑯SFPL社

●住宅事業:①SFC Homes社 ②CRC社 ③パラゴン上海 ④パラゴン大連 ⑤大連ITS ⑥ヘンリー社 ⑦ヘンリーUSA社 ⑧335 Grices Road社 ⑨煙台海外金橋

🔞SFアメリカ ⑪Edgewater Homes社 ⑫ Bloomfield Homes社 ⑬Gehan Homes社 ⑭スミリン香港 ⑬Partner Ally ⑯Rainbow Alpha

🗊 SFA Land Developments 🝿 Creekstone 社 ⑲ 北京金隅装飾 ⑳ Annadale ⑳DNS AI 社 ⑳DRB社 ⑳Phu Hung Thai 新会社(2016年予定)

Tsukuba Research Institute







Located in Tsukuba "Science City" with beautiful four seasons

Tsukuba Research Institute



The team researches and develops new solutions to improve housing and to better society through the use of forest resources.

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There is no technical specification for naturally durable species in Japan.

AS 3660.1-2000 or AS 5604-2005 is quite unique.

Neither is there standard test method for naturally durable species in Japan, particularly ones used above the ground .

Major Japanese Standards

Official

- 1. Japanese Industrial Standard (JIS)
- 2. Japanese Agricultural Standard (JAS)

Non-official?

- 3. Japanese Wood Protection Agency Standard (JWPA)
- 4. Approved Quality (AQ) certification

2. The Japanese market: Technical specifications

Japanese Industrial Standard (JIS)

Justification Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (METI)



Purpose

Promote the production, distribution and consumption of mining and industrial products, the unified product specifications

Examples

JIS K 1570 (2013) Wood Preservatives JIS K 1571 (20) Qualitative Standards and Testing Methods of Wood Preservatives Particleboard (JIS A 5908, 2015), MDF (JIS A5905, 2014), and so on Japanese Agricultural Standard (JAS)

Justification Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries of Japan (MAFF)



Purpose

Agricultural, <u>forestry</u> and fishery <u>products</u>, standards established unified nationwide

Examples

Preservative treated sawn lumber, and so on Sawn timber, Gluelum, Plywood, LVL, and so on 2. The Japanese market: Technical specifications

Japan Wood Protection Association Standards (JWPA)



Justification JWPA (Forestry Agency?)

Purpose

Providing test methods or performance standards for performance evaluation of preservatives and preserved wood that are not covered by JAS and JIS.

Examples

Preservatives, treated wood products, and so on

2. The Japanese market: Technical specifications

Examples of JWPA certified newly developed wood products



Acetylated resist rot wood

(https://www.accoya.com/)



Phenol treated resist rot wood

(http://www.kyumoku.co.jp/ecoaccord.html)



Resist rot structural MDF

(http://www.hokushinmdf.co.jp/structure/example.html)



Resist rot LSL

(http://www.oshika.co.jp/file/tji.pdf)

AQ Certification

Justification



Japan Housing and Wood Technology Center (MAFF?)

Purpose

Certification that is not covered by JAS and JIS for newly developed wood products.

Examples

B: Preservative treated wood, wood products for outdoor utilization, C: Preservative treated gluelum, D: Preservative plywood, I : Resin treated wood products...

2. The Japanese market: Technical specifications

Examples of AQ certified newly developed wood products



Thermally treated resist rot wood

(http://www.koshii.co.jp/superthermo/)



Phenol treated resist rot wood

(http://www.kyumoku.co.jp/ecoaccord.html)



Treated resist shrink wood

(http://www.house-g.com/about/sunpo.html)

2. The Japanese market: Technical specifications

Durability of Heartwood (provided by Forestry and Forest Products Institute)

Justification

Purpose Information

	表 12.8 各樹種の心材の耐久性 48/					
耐久性の 区分	日本材	北米,欧州,豪州材	熱帶産材			
極大 (野 外 で 年以上)	Local	Rest of the world	Tropical			
Extremely durable			ウ.インツィア,ビチス,チーク, バンキライ、コムニャン			
大 (野外で7 ~8.5年) Durable	ヒノキ.サワラ,ネズコ,アスナ ロ、ヒバ、コウヤマキ、クリ、ケ ヤキ、ヤマグワ、ニセアカシヤ、 ナナ・・	ベイヒ,ベイヒバ、インセンス シーダー,ベイスギ,センペルセ コイア、ブラックウォールナッ ト,サイブレスパイン	レンガス、レザック、ナリグ、ケ ラット、ホワイトメランチ、セプ ターパヤ、パドーク、ピンカ ドー、セドレラ、チェテールバン コイ、マホガニー、ポンゴシ(ア ゾベ)			
1月外で5 ~6.5年)	シラペ、カラマツ、クサマキ、イ チイ、カヤ、トガサワラ、スギ、 カツラ、スダジイ、クヌギ、ナラ、 アラカシ、シラカシ、タブノキ	ダフリカカラマツ, ベイマツ(マ ウンテン), ホワイトオーク, ベ カン, バターナット	カナリウム、クルイン、カプー ル、ブジック、ライトレッドメラ ンチ、イェローメランチ、マラ ス、メンガリス、ケンパス、アル トカルプス、バカウ、スロールク ラハム、カロフィルム、テラリ			
Moderate			ン、メルサワ、チュテールサー ル、ボルネオオーク			
小 (野外で3 ~4.5年)	モミ, アカマツ, クロマツ, イ チョウ, マカンバ, コジイ, コナ ラ, アベマキ, イヌエンジュ、ア カガシ, イチイガシ, ヤチダモ, キハダ, ヒメシャラ	ポンデローサマツ、スラシュマ ツ、ストローブマツ、テーダマ ツ、ベイツガ、ソフトメーブル、 イェローバーチ、ヒッコリー、オ ウシュウアカマツ、ベイマツ	アローカリア、カボック、ドリア ン、ターミナリア、エリマ、アピ トン、アルモン、レッドラワン、 タンギール、マンガシノロ、 ニュージーランドビーチ、ビン			
Poor		(コースト)	タンゴール,ゲロンガン、ジョン コン,マングローブ,マトア,タ ウン,カサイ,ナトー,ケレダン、 ユーカリ			
極小 (野 外 で 2.5 年 以 下)	ハリモミ、アオモリトドマツ、ト ドマツ、エゾマツ、トガサワラ、 イタヤカエデ、セン、ヤマハンノ キ、ミズメ、シラカンバ、アカシ デミズキ、ブナ、イスノキ、トチ ・キ、シナノキ、シオ	ベイモミ、スプルース、ラジアー タバイン、アスペン、コットン ウッド、アメリカシナノキ、オウ シュウトウヒ	アガチス、プライ、ジェルトン、 カラス、パラゴムノキ、ラブラ、 アンペロイ、セルチス、キャンプ ノスパーマ、アルストニア、プラ ンチョネラ、バスウッド、ロヨ ン、ホワイトシリス、ラミン、カ			
Extremely p	ooor ۲, אאיז איז איז איז איז איז איז איז איז אי	"Handbook of Wood	ナリウム、オベチェ、アルマン ガ、ビスアン、カランパヤン、 Industry (2004)"			

What are requested by these?

In brief, less than 3% weight reduction in termite and/or fungus tests is required.

AS/NZS is well updated and flexible.

JIS and JAS are not. They do not cover naturally durable species.

JWPA and AQ are some more flexible. They possibly could cover naturally durable species... but they have no precedent for such types

Discussions

Are these certifications always necessary?

Are the certifications of great help?

What do we need to do to come into the market with new species?

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3. Research: Durability of NZ grown Eucalyptus in Japan



Last time, I told you E. Bosistoana is highly likely to be ...

Termite resistance and decay resistance (at that stage).

3. Research: Durability of NZ grown Eucalyptus in Japan



Fungus cellar test (modified Japanese Industrial Standard K 1571)

Specially prepared soil with plenty of moisture and nutrients under controlled temperature, which enhances wood rotting fungi activities

3. Research: Durability of NZ grown Eucalyptus in Japan



3. Research: Durability of NZ grown Eucalyptus in Japan





Discussions

There is not much difference in decay resistance between *E. Bosistoana* and *E. Globoidea* at the stage.

It is still too early to make a conclusion about durability of *E. Bosistoana* and *Globoidea*.

Extractives content in each specimens are not sure. Need to check it.

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Japan Plans for Supertall Wooden Skyscraper in Tokyo by 2041



W350 Plan – A 350 m tall wooden building concept to become the focus point of an environmentally-friendly and timber-utilizing cities



Changing Cities into Forests **W350 Plan** Aiming to Create Environmentally-Friendly and Timber-Utilizing Cities



Two models – A 350 m tall wooden building concept to become the focus point of an environmentally-friendly and timber-utilizing cities



W350 Plan Design Model

A model that visualizes the ideal concept as a wooden high-rise building and clarifies the target details.



Design Model - Wooden exterior that links people to the outside "Timber Interface"



Exterior system utilizing the characteristics of a wooden building. "Timber Interface" offers various functions such as a comfortable living environment, evacuation flow, a work platform and equipment shaft.

Design Model – Wooden exterior that links people to the outside "Timber Interface"



Design Model – Wooden exterior that links people to the outside "Timber Interface"



Design Model – Functional Greening and Landscape Linking to the City



Water source equipment combining the cultivation of greenery, disaster risk minimization, and aesthetics



Technology Model – Stress Analysis

Technology Model – Earthquake Eigenvalue Analysis

motion/pseudo response spectrum

Eigenvalue analysis

Issues and Anticipated Technology

Roadmap

W350 Plan Initiation

Changing Cities into Forests

W350 Plan

Aiming to create environmentallyfriendly and timber-utilizing cities

Thank you/Kapai /Arigatou